

2 October 1951

200-CMPNU

Subject: DTPILLAR

To: C J K J L J.

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NO CHANGE IN CLASS
 DECLASSIFIED
CLASS CHANGED TO: NS-S-C
NEXT REVIEW DATE: 2010
ALM: HR 70-2 1980
DATE: 18 JUN 1980
REVIEWER: []

1. Transmitted herewith is a study on the use of DTPillar in the Philippines, written by []. The study was prepared after considerable deliberation by [], including []. While it is not a final paper on the subject, we believe it is an essential paper for your study at this time.

2. The paper points out the definite need for far closer coordination than we enjoy at present between DTPillar and ZACactus in []. It recommends, in fact, that the ZACactus [] act as the coordinator, or at least the constant advisor to any DTPillar organization established in []. This is imperative. At the very least, it will cut down the number of errors committed by DTPillar. At best, it will give the United States a strongly effective, coordinated attacking force against communism.

3. The paper includes specific recommendations of tasks for DTPillar in the Philippines. It is requested that these be given serious thought.

4. It is recommended that a copy of this paper be passed to ZACactus personnel at DTPillar headquarters for thoughtful study and implementation as possible.

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Attachments 1, 2, 3

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Attachments 1, 2, 3

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Enclosure

DTPillar study

59-120-2

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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY
SOURCES/METHODS/EXEMPTION 3B2B
NAZI WAR CRIMES DISCLOSURE ACT
DATE 2007

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31 September 1951

Subject: DTPillar

1. Introduction: DTPillar, as explained in its prospectus, and as outlined in Dash 48230, appears to offer a potentially valuable vehicle for the accomplishment of MCigar and MCiron, and for mounting in other types of MCactus activities. Conversation with [] during his last visit to [] confirmed this impression. Effective exploitation of this vehicle will depend on two factors; effective control, and, the judicious selection of specific missions. Obviously, the selection of appropriate and useful missions, and the elimination of useless or harmful ones, may be greatly facilitated if MCactus guidance is readily available to DTPillar, and is freely availed of by DTPillar. This study will attempt to discuss the need and the means for such guidance, and to recommend specific missions for DTPillar.

2. Control:

a. Background: Dash 48230 states that DTPillar is under MCactus control. [] by [] appears to confirm this. Dash 06224 states that DTPillar has semi-independent status, must have maximum freedom of action, and plans to set up a counterpart in this area — all of which gives the impression that control is lacking, and seems to anticipate that, in lieu of control, a quasi-independent DTPillar counterpart of the MCactus [] will be established.

Observed activities of DTPillar in [] tend to confirm the latter impression. One specific effort of DTPillar, subsidization of the travel of a newsmen, was undertaken without reference to MCactus [], and was stopped by [], leaving that office under the impression that DTPillar is similar to the Institute of Pacific Relations. (See Hand 693) Communications have been sent by DTPillar to MCigar and [] representatives in [] requesting nominations for a local counterpart organization, and for advice as to such an organization. As in the case of other DTPillar activities in [], MCactus [] learned of these requests through unwitting informants, or from unwitting informants who had learned of them from unwitting sources, including DTPillar itself. (See []) MCactus [] has in the past suggested specific missions which might be accomplished by DTPillar within its charter and to the benefit of the MCactus mission, which it is assumed is the purpose of DTPillar. (See []) As yet there have been no replies to these suggestions, forcing MCactus [] to adopt other, and, in some instances, less satisfactory alternatives. Tactical exigencies have compelled disregard for the possibility that action on the suggestions might already have been initiated by DTPillar.

b. Nature of control required: It is obvious that with people of the class operating DTPillar, the unwitting status of many of those persons, and the work-load now carried by MCactus personnel, it is neither necessary, feasible, nor desirable to maintain direct control of every DTPillar action. It should be equally obvious that it is undesirable that DTPillar should undertake operations, or even plan specific actions, without utilizing the information and facilities of MCactus to determine the feasibility and desirability of contemplated moves. Further, any lack of coordination between MCactus and DTPillar operations must surely result in wasteful duplication of effort, worthwhile missions left unaccomplished, and quite possibly, inadvertent exposure of MCigar interests in covert operations of one or the other agency.

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According to [] and "Cactus control should" in "Case 42230" []
"recommends" placing the "W" Miller, office should be used to support the []
negotiations with the "Cactus" station. It is recommended, []
that the "Miller" staff specific responsibilities be up-to-date, or the selection of
specific personnel for [] [] areas. Again, "Cactus" should be able to
execute specific missions within the "Miller" charter to the organization, and
it is required that such negotiations could be accepted promptly by "Miller", and
with no negative effects upon continuation.

c. Missions of control: Since the control should be exercised as guidance,
rather than as direct orders, it could appear that the numerous advantages to be
derived from station control of activities within that stations area indicate that
control by the C/I is the solution. C/I control need not, and should not, be
absolute; rather, should irreconcilable differences of opinion on major issues
arise, such differences should, and would, be referred to "Cactus" Metal for
policy decision.

Since the counter staff committees in the areas are established, control of
this nature could easily be obtained by insuring that one of the leading members
of the committee, both in stature and in "drive", is either a member of the "C-
actus" station there, or is a person who may be brought aboard. In the case of
[], either [] might well be this person. Leading the organ-
isation of such committees, which should not be accomplished without both "Miller"
and "Cactus" approval of all members, some form of rapid communication between
"Miller" and "Cactus" [] must be established. This could be set up readily
in "Metal", simply by placing the "Miller" case officer and the [] desk chief
in direct contact. Unless this is done, fiascos such as the selection of the pro-
metropoly neoscan will inevitably be repeated, and far worse incidents may easily occur.

d. Recommendations:

- (1) Pending the establishment of "Miller" counterpart [], the
"Miller" case officer at headquarters should immediately notify the "Miller" desk
man of contemplated "Miller" activities [], in order that such information
may be passed immediately to [] for control or action.
- (2) The "Miller" counterpart when organized in [] should include
a "Cactus" staff member, or a person who may be brought aboard, in order to pro-
vide a sure means of prompt and effective, although unobtrusive, control.

3. Specific Missions: Any recommendations made at this time must be based
on incomplete knowledge of "Miller" capabilities and limitations. The missions
here suggested are premised on the hypothesis that "Miller", as a "Cactus" auxiliary
station, is, or is expected to be, capable of accomplishing major missions in
the general pattern outlined in "Case 42230". It is further hypothesized that
"Miller", in reflecting "Cactus" thinking, considers [] as a place where a
strong demand is often still afford a base from which to mount attacks against
the enemy in [] or a place to be defended as perhaps the last
terrible "Mirro" offense [], but in either case a base which would
strengthening and expansion, however so this does not move a step forward
the movement to "Metal". These specific missions in furtherance of
[] effort, to meet urgent and urgent needs, any case or any emergency
which may well merit "Miller" effort, no relief. The first of these
could well be quickly listed, but not only numbered, by "Miller",
right well the government through cover sponsored by one of the "Cactus" stations,
new areas, could be quickly numbered by "Miller".

REF ID: A6549

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a. Support [] is required for Identity [] to be able to fulfill its responsibility of overthrowing the present, anti-democratic regime in [] and [] direction. They are neither legal, nor officially recognized by [] government or the existing dictator. They are a while, coward, sincere patriots, endeavoring to finance their movement through voluntary contributions. They need guidance and support, both in [] area and in [] area. [] will be given such opportunity, if they can do their best to act freely for our effort the coming affair, and try not to be afraid until the day following, if there is no result. If kept alive and active, [] might play a decisive role in the critical 1953 event. If that year, all practices of the past are repeated and intensified, no is to be anticipated if no such organization as [] is effective, certain breakdown of the machinery may be expected.

Director [] has requested to the formation of [] and is after all limited guidance and extremely limited financial support. (See []) according that "Major General, even secretly, quasi-covert guidance (approximately half-time for capable [] officer [] and guarantee approximately [] \$/a financial support for the next two years. Director can handle his office rent — [] \$/a; one permanent office maid — \$3,000.00 /a; secretarial and janitorial service — [] \$/a; heating [] \$/a for stationery, travel, and incidental expenses. Without financing on approximately this scale, [] can be kept alive only through demanding unmeasurable sacrifice from a few patriots in [] area. Such support should be augmented by that obtainable from overt [] CIO agencies, especially [].

b. Support Identity 1: Identity 1, now being organized by a "Cactus" indigenous agent, represents the first modern effort to organize the general membership of the target group in anything other than a political party. It is intended to attack [] by propagating the advantages of Democracy, and to nullify the mass effect of the target group to no let Democracy to function in []. Given support and guidance, which Director finds it is difficult to furnish due to shortage of personnel and number of available targets of immediate urgency, this organization could well rival any [] group, in size and influence, and might eventually spearhead a pro-democratic youth movement throughout [].

According that [] will covertly assume the direction of Identity 1, furnishing it overt committee, covert residence (approximately half-time for capable officer [] and guarantee a approximately \$5,000.00 financial support for the first year. This agency will support a Headquarters-library-lounge — []; partial pay for two officers — \$1,000.00 each; and cover miscellaneous expenses to []. Maximum assistance in the preparation and printing of both [] [] and propaganda material should be secured for overt [] personnel such as [].

c. Support [] is required for Identity 1 to be able to fulfill its responsibility of overthrowing the present, anti-democratic regime in [] and [] direction. They are neither legal, nor officially recognized by [] government or the existing dictator. They are a while, coward, sincere patriots, endeavoring to finance their movement through voluntary contributions. They need guidance and support, both in [] area and in [] area. [] will be given such opportunity, if they can do their best to act freely for our effort the coming affair, and try not to be afraid until the day following, if there is no result. If kept alive and active, [] might play a decisive role in the critical 1953 event. If that year, all practices of the past are repeated and intensified, no is to be anticipated if no such organization as [] is effective, certain breakdown of the machinery may be expected.

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Recon and that BTpillar assume covert control of [] . This may be accomplished through an overt BTpillar representative able to devote much time to assisting (as well as covertly guiding) [] activities. An experienced officer with [] [] or, preferably, [] background, could develop [] , and could perhaps coordinate its activities with those of the exclusively [] [] groups now becoming active [] . As a by-product such an officer would produce much [] of interest to both MCactus and MCabin. Covert financial support of at least [] p/a is recommended. This money would be spent as follows: Office rent -- [] p/a; salary of directing officer -- \$2,100.00 p/a; salary clerical assistant -- \$1,200.00 p/a; miscellaneous expenses -- [] p/a. Additional money for travel would be well spent; maximum assistance in printing secured from [] ; possibly BTpillar could openly purchase radio time for the use of [] .

d. Guide [] [] a remarkably strong organization, is extremely anxious to emulate in all ways its MCurio counterpart. Politicians have sought control of [] , but this has so far been prevented, and can be averted indefinitely if present leaders are given guidance and possibly some financial support for [] [] activities. As a counterpart organization, [] offers a potent weapon for MCurio activities, both direct, even to the extent of providing personnel for infiltration into MCurio and [] groups; and for such indirect attacks as educational programs, [] committees, sponsorship of contests, subsidiary organizations, etc. [] is one of the strongest organizations in the provinces, and is capable of coordinated directed action on programs outlined by headquarters.

Request that BTpillar furnish guidance, if possible through an officer with strong affiliations with its MCurio counterpart, to [] , and be prepared to subsidize [] -sponsored programs of demonstrable value to MCurio. Guiding officer must well be the same officer furnishing guidance and direction to [] [] officer, retired for disability, with [] combat experience and sympathies, would be ideal.

e. Scholarship grants: Through scholarship grants services may be obtained, loyalties cemented, and/or [] indigenous agents for MCurio, visiting or unfitting, trained. Such scholarships might well be granted openly, or quasi-openly, by BTpillar to both government (including military) and civilian personnel, stating publicly that such training or assistance is proffered to enable the recipient better to fight for the cause. Individuals to whom such grants should be made now, or for whom arrangements for such grants should be started, are:

(1) Bosserman children: Bosserman, key man in the [] [] [] effort, is seriously worried over the security of his children. MCactus has already guaranteed to meet expenses of attendance by his children at MCurio schools, but Bosserman is reluctant to accept because of difficulty of maintaining satisfactorily his possession of sufficient funds. BTpillar should act openly immediately, stating that the grant is being made in recognition of the outstanding contributions of Bosserman to the fight.
[] Wash 04630, 06685, 06686, 07038, 07160, 07161, 07264, 07673)

(2) Kurt Kivoriore: A brilliant young [] of thoroughly proven loyalty, discretion, and leadership, with an excellent knowledge of MCCapey doctrine and techniques, and of [] MCurio (and labour) personnel and activities. At present is MCactus instrument in [] and Identity A, while attending law school on a full scholastic scholarship. In aiming at a career of non-political, non-governmental, public service, probably using law practice for a living.

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With a minimum of guidance and support, which he will accrue from one whom he believes to be serving the best interests of [] and NCigar, Livermore should be within the next twenty years, the most useful instrument of NCigar policy in []. Recommend strongly that upon his graduation from law school in 1952, Livermore be given a scholarship, perhaps in law, perhaps in sociology and political science, for a year's training []. This scholarship, under TPillar sponsorship, should afford an opportunity for Livermore to receive suitably sterilized McCactus staff training. This would not only increase his utility by increasing his "arsenal", but also cement his dual loyalty by giving him an opportunity to observe personally the domestic accomplishments of McCurie despite the singularly []-like corruption of some NCigars' politicians and representatives, a fact well known to Livermore.

(3) Identity D: An experienced writer, with much influence [] Journalism, and an McCurie-oriented reticent. Should spend approximately six months in Metal, receiving suitably sterilized McCactus staff training, with emphasis on SSiron. [] could best be provided by TPillar, as an extensible scholarship in journalism.

(4) Clara Schrodaker: A writer and press analyst; now employed part-time on [], she can be very useful on SSiron writing, especially if she receives specialised training. Recommend that Schrodaker spend approximately six months in Metal, receiving suitably sterilized McCactus staff training, with SSiron emphasis, under cover of a TPillar scholarship grant.

(5) WEllkin: An extremely capable ex-officer of such high, idealistic patriotic motivation that it has proven impossible to bring him aboard, since he declines to accept pay for performing what he considers his patriotic duty, yet is forced to spend some time working to support his family. Should be brought to Metal for suitably sterilized McCactus staff training, with additional training (and debriefing) in unconventional warfare, under TPillar.

(6) Identity E. [] of proven treated McCurie loyalty and discretion who, since the war, has continuously held administrative posts of great responsibility and trust in [] offices in []. Should be brought to Metal for suitably sterilized McCactus staff training under cover, classified CONFIDENTIAL, of TPillar.

f. Contest Sponsorship: TPillar, either in its own name, or through groups cited a. to d., supra, should sponsor contests designed to awaken interest in and appreciation of democracy, suitably alerted patriotism, [] and similar topics; or to produce material for dissemination and use in SSiron, Metal, or educational programs. Specific examples of desirable contests of this nature are:

(1) Contest for writers, to produce the best pamphlet of not more than two thousand words, contrasting democracy and communism, for use at elementary school level. [] Best entry should be translated into local Japanese, and distributed.

(2) Contest for students, various age-grade groups: "Why [] Democracy is Better Than Communism"

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1. The various methods used by the
various countries.

19. The following table gives the number of deaths from smallpox in the United States during the year 1800.

(2) *As a subject, does each system "Type B" or "c"?*

Die Arbeit ist eine Arbeit des Herzens und nicht der Hände.

2. Formation and support of an agrarian assistance group: To agency, public or private, to adequately exploiting existing capabilities and facilities for the assistance of the small farmer, especially the landless, including those at . It is believed that Miller could successfully sponsor such a project, employing his services to find individuals who have displayed both the ability and the intestinal fortitude to educate the small farmer concerning his rights and opportunities; to advise him on his techniques, both agricultural and commercial; to encourage him to fight for his rights; and to help him in his fight. Such a project would be expensive, would cost perhaps \$60,000.00 the first year, but if well staffed and supported it might prove the "pilot model" for many such groups still crudely supported. If so, it would be of great assistance in improving Latin American stability. Space permits little elaboration on this topic, but the qualifications and suggested functions of the individuals recommended to staff the project should sufficiently indicate its nature.

(1) Identity P: 1st-soldier, who during his active service in
S (as Ted Cross) demonstrated remarkable ability to win friends, influence
people, and get personnel to work together in Saya, and on jobs, which
they had never done before. Not a "do-gooder." To be used first for re-orient-
ing to democracy, by lecture and practical work, activities at Saya and similar
projects. Secondary function to assist Identity C by having people working
together employing techniques recommended by "How to Organize People". Pay in
HICurio, would probably require salary \$5,000.00/yr. +/a travel
and expenses while i _____.

(2) Identity 1: Only known individual with both practical and theoretical knowledge of Mato Grosso agriculture, particularly as pertaining to colonization projects, and agricultural techniques. Now employed by M.G.O.M. as an adviser, or "counselor" in M.G.O.M. school. (There are not 5 on him at headquarters.) Could operate much more efficiently and effectively as member of such a group as this, free of governmental restrictions. Could probably require salary and allowances of \$10,000.00 p/a, similarly account for travel and expenses.

(3) The day after the election of the President, he, similarly directed his mobilization. Thoroughly reorganized for their independence, sufficient military equipment of governmental and quasi-governmental facilities is supposed to be available to farmers, and of ways to utilize such facilities for "mobilization." The day after the election of the president, [] was appointed as a Major General of the U.S. Cavalry by the increase pay coupons, also a general brevet—Major General in 1872. He was succeeded by Gen. C. M. Smith, and succeeded as brigadier general commandant general. He could, and should, be taken away from his present position, first, by the gaining thereby a full measure of influence over that nation, and, secondly, receiving salary \$10,000. per annum, similar amount to that of a Major.

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(U) **July 10** C-7 Target unit 1000 ft. S.E. of
McFarland Ranch, San Luis Obispo, California. The target
was a large, flat, open field about 100 ft. long and 100 ft. wide.
The ground surface was covered with short grass and low-
growing shrubs, and there was sand in local patches. The area had
no trees or other major landmarks. The target was located at approximately
5,000 ft. above sea level. The target unit was composed of 5,000 ft. of
soil and rock layers.

b. "Outlays" are to be made by the government in the course of its operations (See acts 44-173, 44-295, 44-600, [7] have been enacted under the or assistance, to the purchase of property by [7] were. In addition, [7] for such action is seen, but when the need does arise, action should be taken through [7].

4. Other Mission: Any other mission for which there is an urgent and general need in the communities cited above, as possibly on their own. Among these are: Establishment of useful and effective schools of adult education; Initiation and support of a "Christian" [] pro-social organization with "iron and steel" potential, initially among [] persons of, but not limited to []; Support and guidance of civic organizations, especially those with active provincial affiliates, such as the M.L.A.; Encouragement of the most bravely capable indigenous lecturers on democratic topics, or refugees "returning" to life behind the scenes of iron curfews; Guidance to [] persons in the selection and utilization of recipients of scholarships and grants-in-aid; Guidance, guidance, and support of Seminaries throughout the country; Objectives; etc., etc.

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IDENTITIES TO 200-CMPWU ENCLOSURE

- A - Youth Crusaders for Democracy
- B - Ernesto Ilustre, Manila Times
- C - Daniel Angeles, OSI ofc, Clark AFB
- D - Clyde Ryberg, Minneapolis, Minn.
- E - Karl Pelzer, Office of Economic Coordination
(Philippine cabinet agency)
- F - Benjamin Gaston, Bacolod, Negros Occidental
- G - Florencio Jaime, Tucson City
- H - Junior Chamber of Commerce of the Philippines
(Jaycees)
- I - Ronald E. Hobbs, U. S. Dept State
- K - Capt. Paul Luetjens (last CIC chief in Philippines)

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